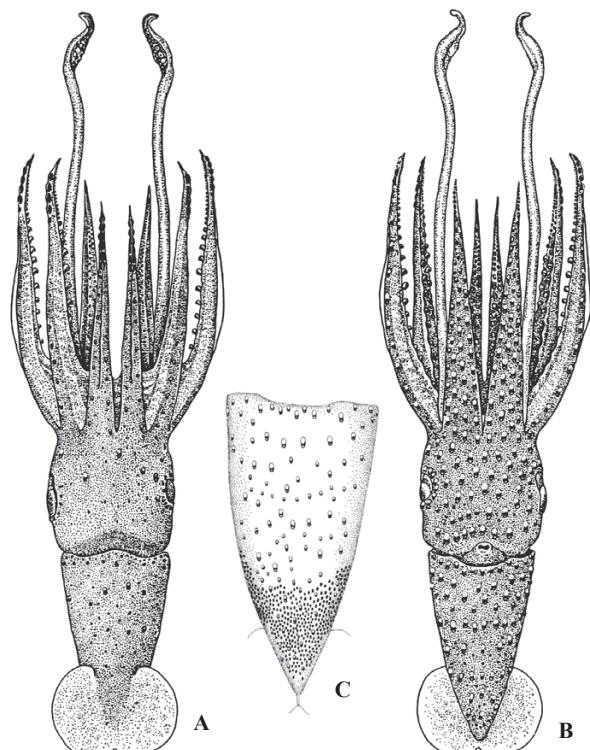


タイセイヨウゴママイカ *Histioteuthis atlantica* (Hoyle, 1885) / ゴママイカ科 Histioctethidae

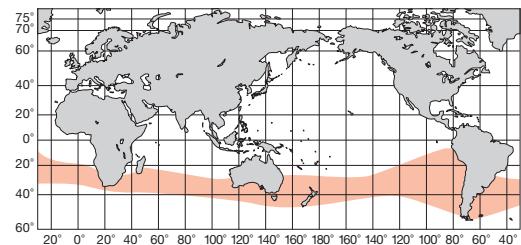


A, B : N. Voss (1969), C : N. Voss et al. (1998)

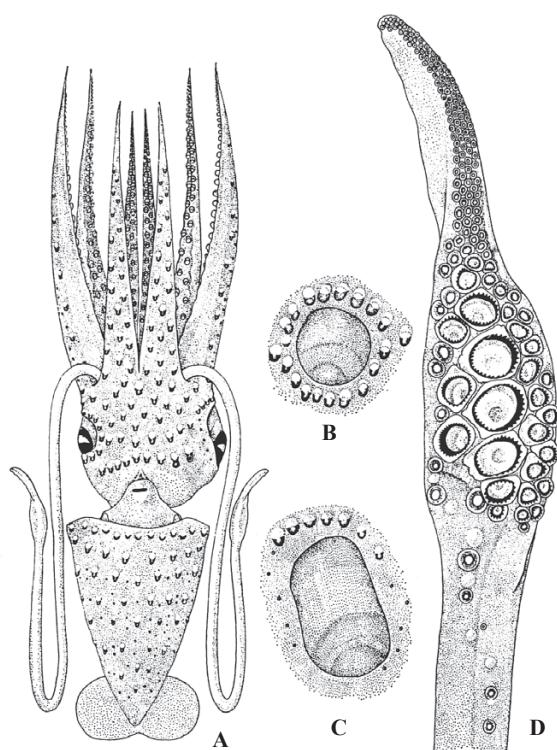
ML 25.8 cm. 外套膜腹面は疎らに大発光器がほぼ6斜列に並ぶが間に小さい発光器が不規則に散る。成熟雄では後部1/2～2/3にかけて黒色の小発光器が密集する。腕間膜は発達して最長腕の17～30%に及ぶ。触腕は長く掌部吸盤は6列で、中央列の3～4個は著しく拡大している。右眼瞼の発光器は18個。IV腕基部の発光器は4列。各腕の先端1/3に亘る黒色の楕円型の発光器を持つ。南緯30°～50°の南大洋、水深300～3,000m。

Ventral mantle with six diagonal rows of large photophores interspersed by irregularly arranged small organs. In mature male, posterior half to two-thirds of dorsal and ventral mantle with dense concentration of dark small photophores. Interbrachial web developed, about 17–30% of longest arm. Tentacle long with six rows of manal suckers, of which central 3–4 are enormously enlarged. Photophores on right eye circlet 18 in number. Basal photophores on Arm IV in four rows. Each arm with black, ellipsoid light organ extending distal one-third of arm length. Southern Oceans between 30° and 50° S, 300–3,000 m depth.

[A. 背面 (♂53mm) ; B. 同腹面 ; C. 外套膜後部 (♂115mm)]



エルタニンゴママイカ *Histioteuthis eltaninae* Voss, 1969 / ゴママイカ科 Histioctethidae



A-D : N. Voss (1969)

ML 10.5 cm. 外套膜腹面の発光器は大小混じり6～7斜列。IV腕の基部発光器は3列。右眼瞼の発光器は18個。触腕掌部吸盤は5～6列で中央の4個は著しく拡大する。大吸盤角質環には35～54の三角形をした鈍歯がある。亜南極海の大西洋、水深300～2,000m。

付記：前種に似たところもあるが、腕先端の黒色発光器はなく、腕間膜は貧弱なところで異なる。N. Voss (1969) は精良の構造と各部の比率が科内各種の分類学的標徴となることを提唱し、本種と前種の精良各部分比率に著しい差異があるという。

Photophores on ventral mantle mixing large and small ones, in approximately 6–7 diagonal rows. Photophores on basal Arm IV in three rows. Right eye circlet with 18 photophores. Tentacle with 5–6 manal suckers, of which mesial four are enormously enlarged. Large sucker rings with 35–54 blunt triangular teeth. Subantarctic in the Atlantic sector, 300–2,000 m depth. This species somewhat similar to the preceding species, but differs in lacking terminal photophores on arms and vestigial interbrachial web. N. Voss (1969) proposed that the structure and proportion of each part of the spermatophore are useful criteria for separating taxa within this family. On the basis of such characters this species is easily and clearly separable from the preceding species.

[A. 腹面 (♀53.3mm) ; B. 右眼 ; C. 左眼 ; D. 触腕]

